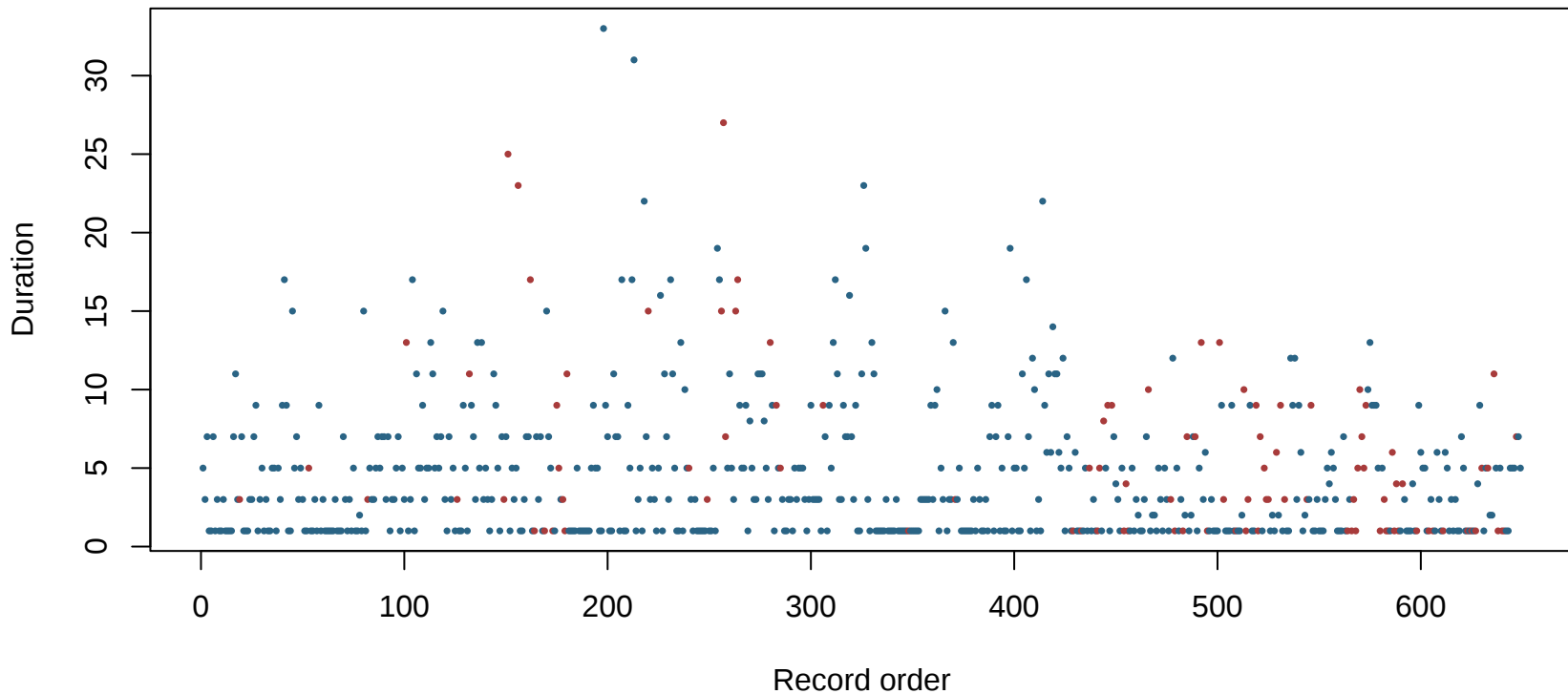
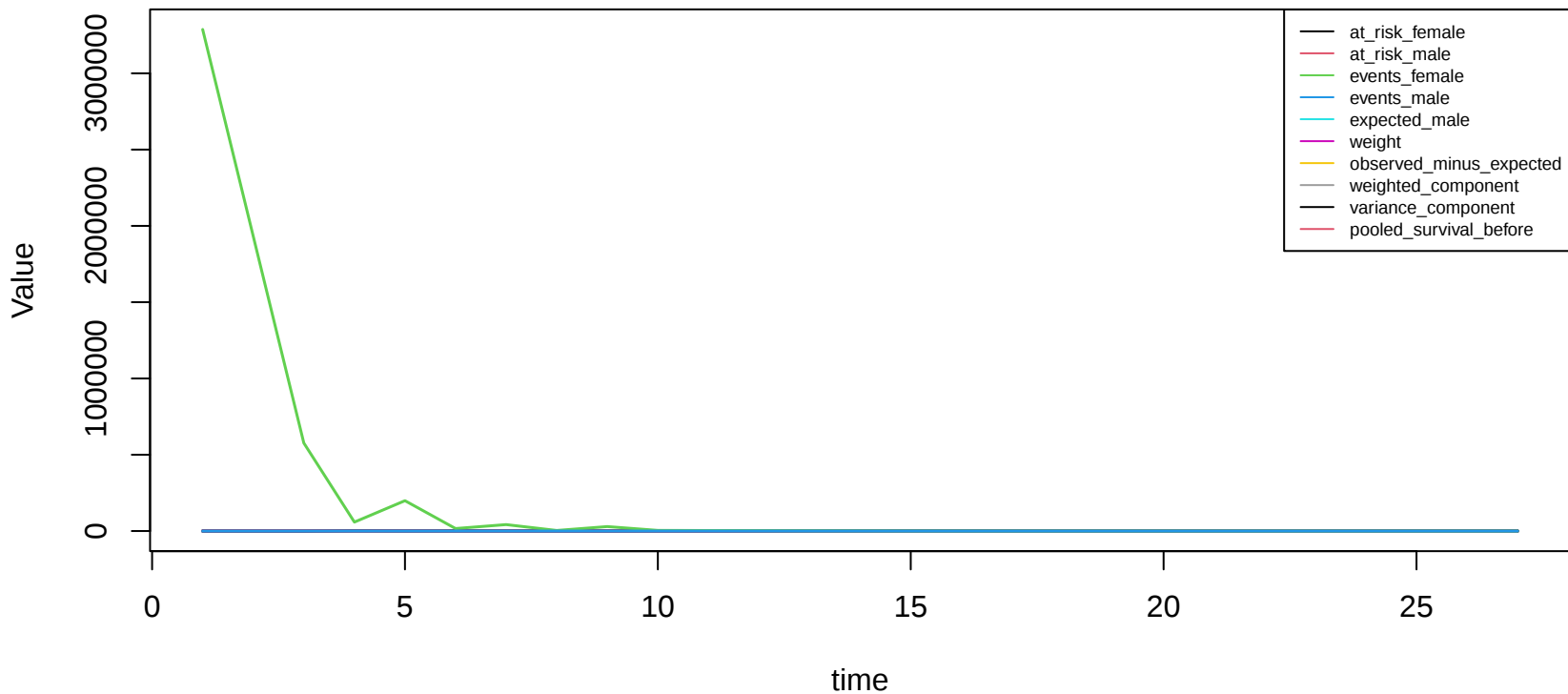


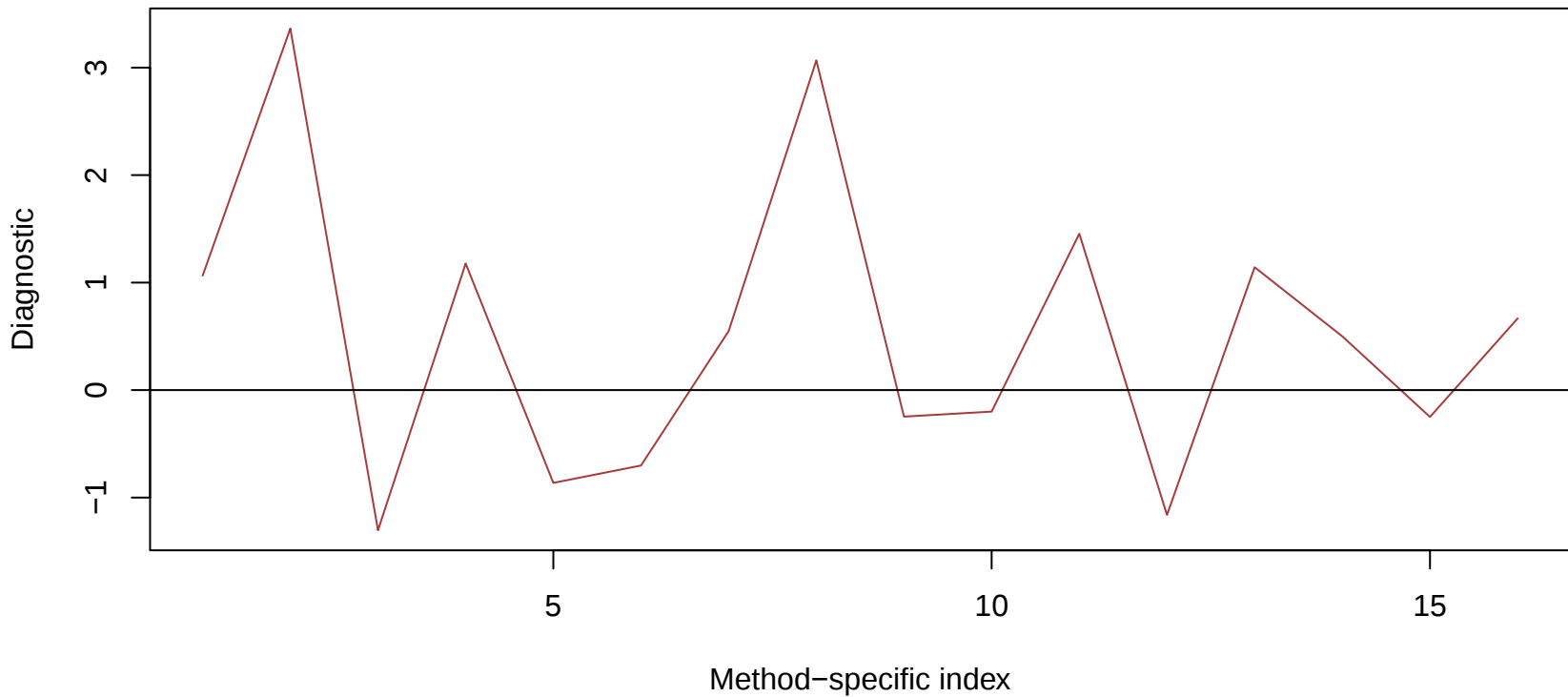
Breslow Test encoded follow-up



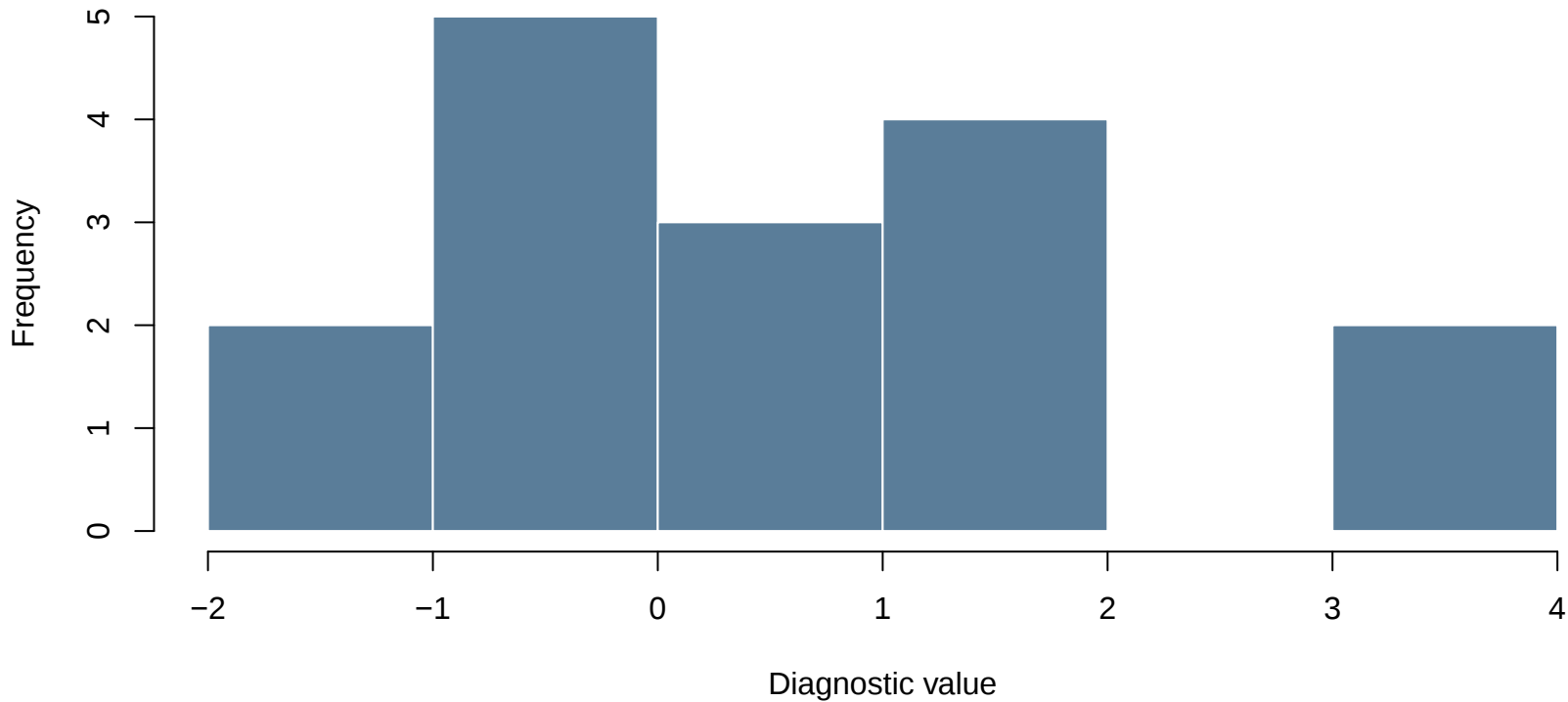
Breslow Test method-specific result



Breslow Test residual or score



Breslow Test diagnostic distribution



Breslow Test primary metrics

