

**Host**

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## Type I and Type II Error

Type I and Type II Error  
Import data

Observed test context

Observed test context  
G3 against 10

## Descriptives

[TypeErrorData] D:\DATA ANALYSIS\A Basic Descriptive Statistics Guides\Type I and Type II Error\SPSS\_Output\sav\Type-I-and-Type-II-Error-data.sav

### Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Final grade	649	0	19	11.91	3.231
Valid N (listwise)	649				

Hypothesis decision

Hypothesis decision  
p value and alpha

## T-Test

### One-Sample Statistics

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Final grade	649	11.91	3.231	.127

### One-Sample Test

Test Value = 10

	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
					Lower	Upper
Final grade	15.030	648	.000	1.906	1.66	2.16

## Dataset Activate

### Warnings

Dataset ErrorMatrix has no data.

Execution of this command stops.

## Decision matrix

Decision matrix  
Error types

## List

Decision matrix  
Error types

truth	decision	type_i_error	type_ii_error	correct_decision
.00	.00	.00	.00	1.00
.	1.00	.	.00	.
1.00	.00	.00	1.00	.00
.	1.00	.	.00	.

Number of cases read: 4      Number of cases listed: 4

False positive context

False positive context  
Group test example

**T-Test**

**Group Statistics**

	Sex group	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Final grade	F	383	12.25	3.124	.160
	M	266	11.41	3.321	.204

**Independent Samples Test**

		Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means	
		F	Sig.	t	df
Final grade	Equal variances assumed	.004	.950	3.311	647
	Equal variances not assumed			3.275	547.439

**Independent Samples Test**

		t-test for Equality of Means		
		Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference
Final grade	Equal variances assumed	.001	.847	.256
	Equal variances not assumed	.001	.847	.259

**Independent Samples Test**

		t-test for Equality of Means	
		95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
		Lower	Upper
Final grade	Equal variances assumed	.345	1.350
	Equal variances not assumed	.339	1.355

Power context

Power context  
Correlation example

## Correlations

### Correlations

		Second period grade	Final grade
Second period grade	Pearson Correlation	1	.919**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	649	649
Final grade	Pearson Correlation	.919**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	649	649

\*\* . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).