

Hochberg's GT2 Post Hoc Analysis

Summary:

```
analysis target_variable group_variable number_of_groups
1 Hochberg's GT2 post hoc pairwise comparison test      G3      studytime      4
  number_of_pairwise_comparisons significant_pairwise_comparisons_alpha_0_05 omnibus_anova_p_value alpha
1          6          4          5.705728e-10 0.05
```

method\_note

1 R uses an educational GT2-style maximum-modulus approximation. Use SPSS output for the official SPSS Hochberg's GT2 table.

1 Hochberg's GT2 is commonly used after one-way ANOVA for pairwise comparisons and homogeneous subsets, especially when group sizes are unequal.

ANOVA table:

	source	sum_of_squares	df	mean_square	f_value	p_value
1	Between groups	465.0778	3	155.025942	15.87627	5.705728e-10
2	Within groups	6298.1887	645	9.764634	NA	NA
3	Total	6763.2666	648	NA	NA	NA

Assumption context:

```
check statistic p_value
1 Brown-Forsythe / median Levene 1.026312 0.38035752
2 Bartlett variance test 9.462687 0.02373164
```

note

1 Robust equal-variance context for post hoc selection; requires package car in R.

2 Sensitive to non-normality; use as context only.

Group summary:

	group	n	mean	standard_deviation	variance	standard_error	minimum	maximum	mean_ci95_lower	mean_ci95_upper
1	1	212	10.84434	3.218624	10.359541	0.2210560	0	18	10.41107	11.27761
2	2	305	12.09180	3.243125	10.517860	0.1857008	0	19	11.72783	12.45578
3	3	97	13.22680	2.502104	6.260524	0.2540502	8	18	12.72887	13.72474
4	4	35	13.05714	3.038410	9.231933	0.5135850	6	19	12.05052	14.06377

Hochberg's GT2 pairwise comparisons:

	group_1	group_2	mean_group_1	mean_group_2	mean_difference_group_1_minus_group_2	absolute_mean_difference
11	1	3	10.84434	13.22680	-2.3824645	2.3824645
1	1	2	10.84434	12.09180	-1.2474637	1.2474637
12	1	4	10.84434	13.05714	-2.2128032	2.2128032
2	2	3	12.09180	13.22680	-1.1350008	1.1350008
21	2	4	12.09180	13.05714	-0.9653396	0.9653396
3	3	4	13.22680	13.05714	0.1696613	0.1696613
	n_group_1	n_group_2	harmonic_mean_n_all_groups	mse_within	hochbergs_gt2_standard_error	
11	212	97	85.33083	9.764634	0.3830482	
1	212	305	85.33083	9.764634	0.2794187	
12	212	35	85.33083	9.764634	0.5701308	
2	305	97	85.33083	9.764634	0.3642547	
21	305	35	85.33083	9.764634	0.5576780	
3	97	35	85.33083	9.764634	0.6161622	
	hochbergs_gt2_max_modulus_statistic	df_error	k_groups	pairwise_comparison_count		
11	6.2197513	645	4	6		
1	4.4644967	645	4	6		
12	3.8812203	645	4	6		
2	3.1159535	645	4	6		
21	1.7309982	645	4	6		
3	0.2753516	645	4	6		
	max_modulus_critical_alpha_0_05_approx	hochbergs_gt2_adjusted_p_value_approx	hochbergs_gt2_critical_difference			
11	2.639141	5.371756e-09	1.0109181			
1	2.639141	5.683834e-05	0.7374251			
12	2.639141	6.875444e-04	1.5046554			
2	2.639141	1.143463e-02	0.9613195			
21	2.639141	4.090223e-01	1.4717906			
3	2.639141	9.998960e-01	1.6261387			
	hochbergs_gt2_ci95_lower	hochbergs_gt2_ci95_upper	alpha	decision_alpha_0_05		
11	-3.393383	-1.3715464	0.05	Significant		
1	-1.984889	-0.5100385	0.05	Significant		
12	-3.717459	-0.7081478	0.05	Significant		
2	-2.096320	-0.1736813	0.05	Significant		
21	-2.437130	0.5064511	0.05	Not significant		
3	-1.456477	1.7958000	0.05	Not significant		