

Host

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Contrast Analysis / Planned Comparisons

Contrast Analysis / Planned Comparisons
Import data

Contrast Analysis Context

Contrast Analysis Context
Group descriptives for G3 by studytime

Means

[ContrastData] D:\DATA ANALYSIS\F Post Hoc Tests\Contrast Analysis\SPSS_Output
\sav\Contrast-Analysis-data.sav

Case Processing Summary

	Cases					
	Included		Excluded		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
G3 * studytime	649	100.0%	0	0.0%	649	100.0%

Report

G3

studytime	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Variance	Minimum	Maximum
1	212	10.84	3.219	10.360	0	18
2	305	12.09	3.243	10.518	0	19
3	97	13.23	2.502	6.261	8	18
4	35	13.06	3.038	9.232	6	19
Total	649	11.91	3.231	10.437	0	19

Assumption and distribution context

Assumption and distribution context
 Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives

Explore

Weekly study time group / planned contrast factor

Case Processing Summary

studytime	Valid		Cases Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
G3 1	212	100.0%	0	0.0%	212	100.0%
2	305	100.0%	0	0.0%	305	100.0%
3	97	100.0%	0	0.0%	97	100.0%
4	35	100.0%	0	0.0%	35	100.0%

Descriptives

studytime	Statistic	Std. Error	
G3 1	Mean	10.84	
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	10.41
		Upper Bound	11.28
	5% Trimmed Mean	11.04	
	Median	11.00	
	Variance	10.360	
	Std. Deviation	3.219	
	Minimum	0	
	Maximum	18	
	Range	18	
	Interquartile Range	3	
	Skewness	-1.078	.167
	Kurtosis	3.117	.333
	2	Mean	12.09
95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Lower Bound	11.73
		Upper Bound	12.46
5% Trimmed Mean		12.25	
Median		12.00	
Variance		10.518	
Std. Deviation		3.243	

Assumption and distribution context
Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives

Descriptives

studytime		Statistic	Std. Error	
3	Minimum	0		
	Maximum	19		
	Range	19		
	Interquartile Range	4		
	Skewness	-1.028	.140	
	Kurtosis	3.044	.278	
	Mean	13.23	.254	
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	12.72	
		Upper Bound	13.73	
	5% Trimmed Mean	13.27		
	Median	13.00		
	Variance	6.261		
	Std. Deviation	2.502		
	Minimum	8		
Maximum	18			
Range	10			
Interquartile Range	4			
Skewness	-.190	.245		
Kurtosis	-.502	.485		
4	Mean	13.06	.514	
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	12.01	
		Upper Bound	14.10	
	5% Trimmed Mean	13.07		
	Median	13.00		
	Variance	9.232		
	Std. Deviation	3.038		
	Minimum	6		
	Maximum	19		
	Range	13		
	Interquartile Range	4		
	Skewness	.209	.398	
	Kurtosis	-.339	.778	

Assumption and distribution context
 Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives

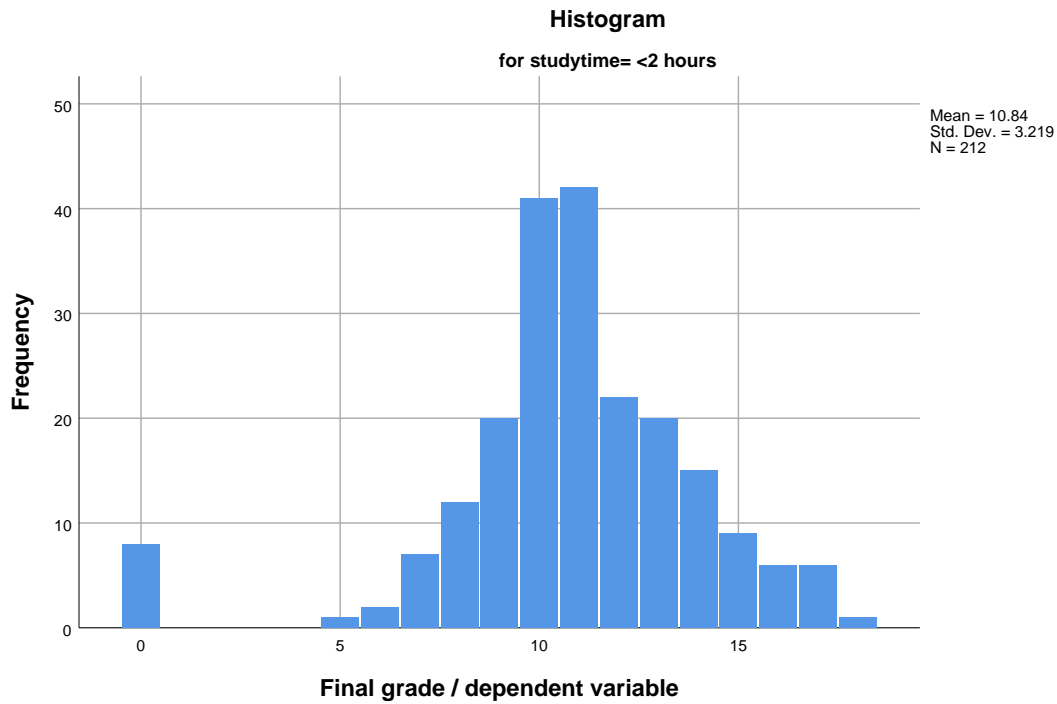
Tests of Normality

studytime	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
G3 1	.161	212	.000	.898	212	.000
2	.125	305	.000	.917	305	.000
3	.103	97	.013	.970	97	.025
4	.136	35	.099	.955	35	.166

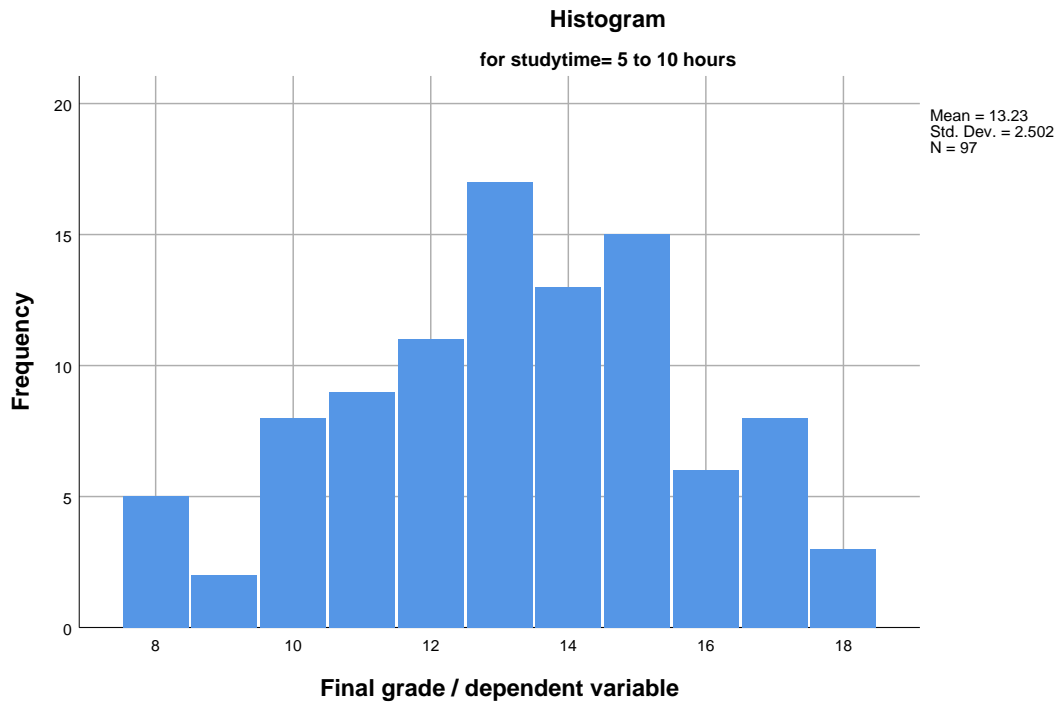
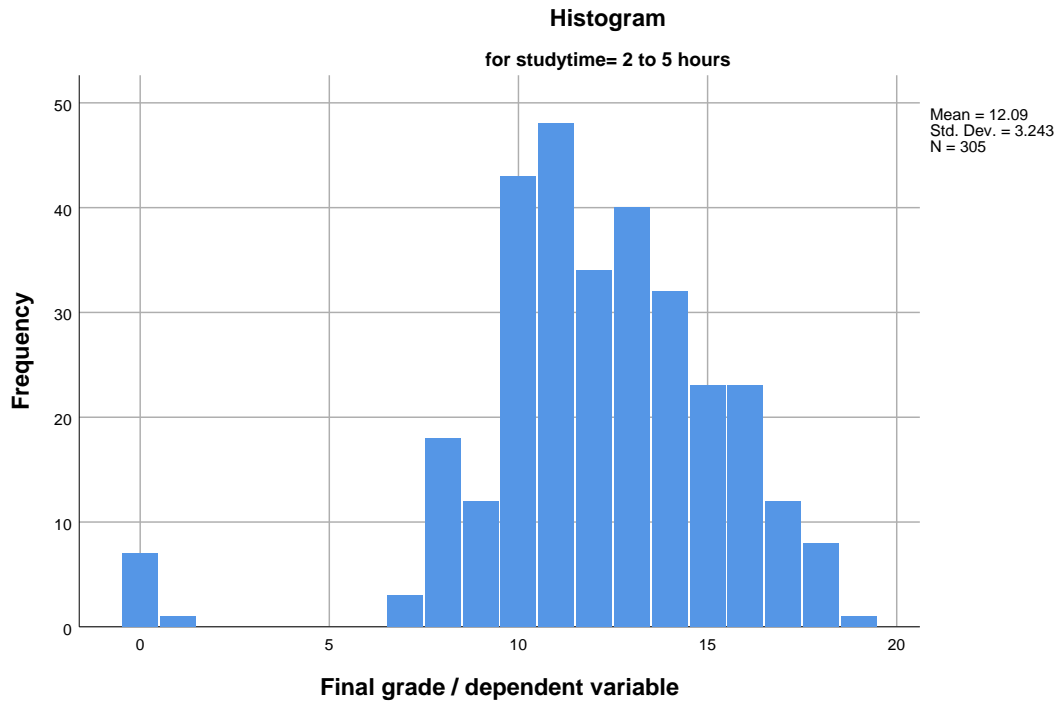
a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Final grade / dependent variable

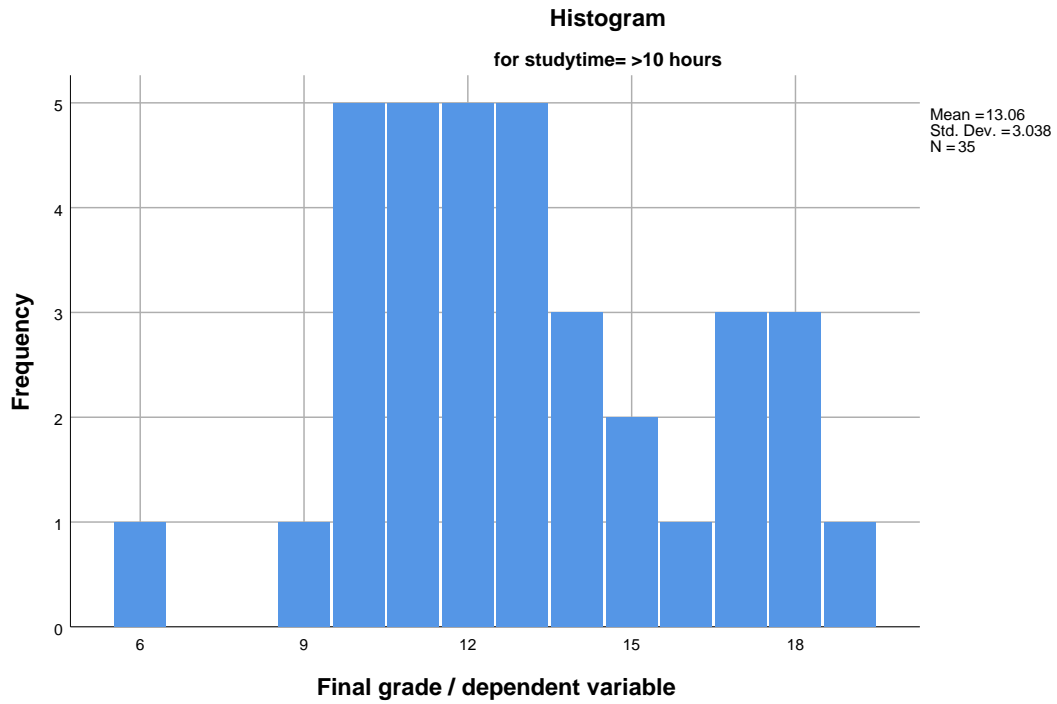
Histograms



Assumption and distribution context
Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives



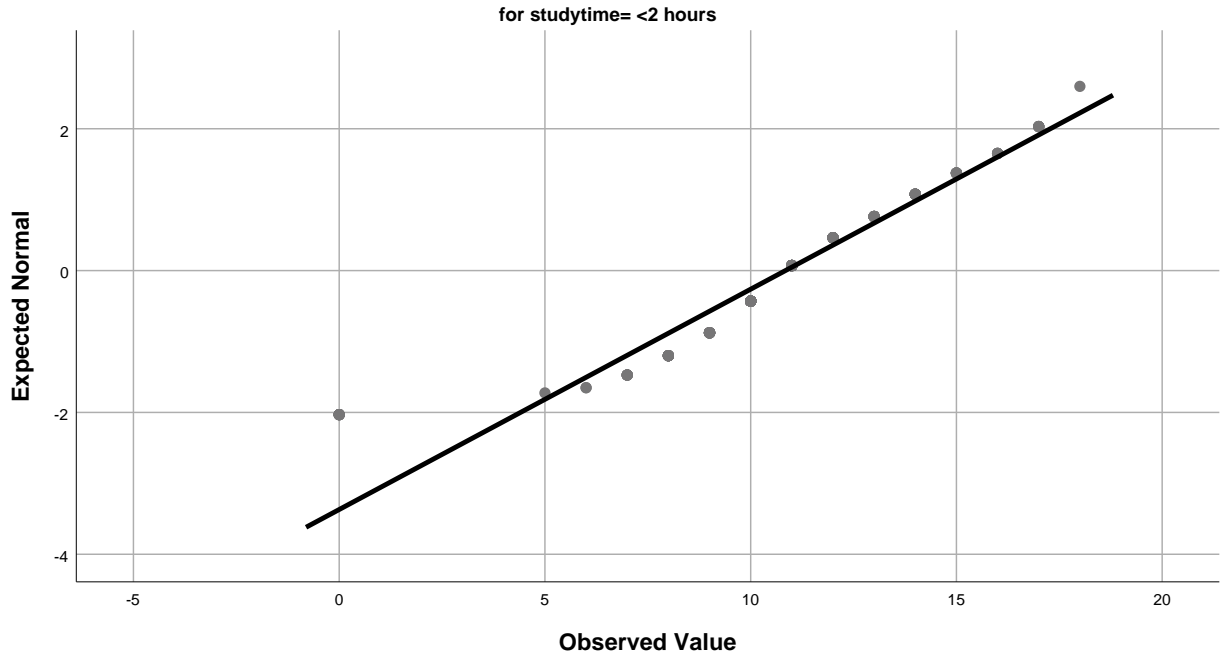
Assumption and distribution context
Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives



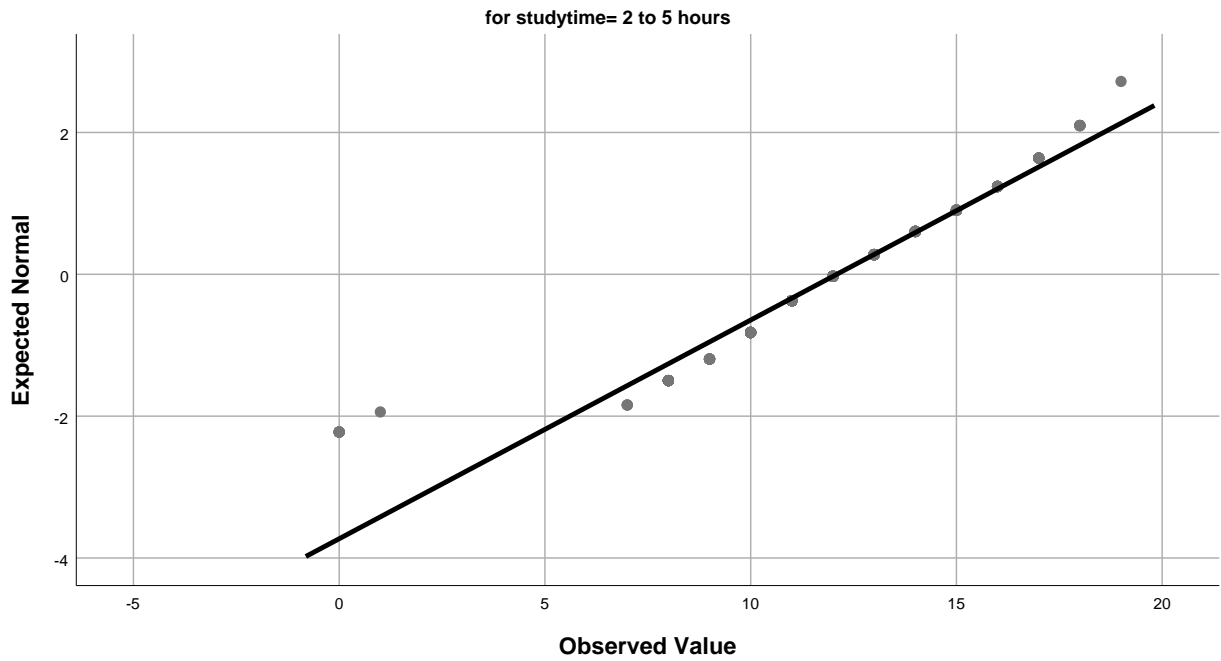
Normal Q-Q Plots

Assumption and distribution context
Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives

Normal Q-Q Plot of Final grade / dependent variable

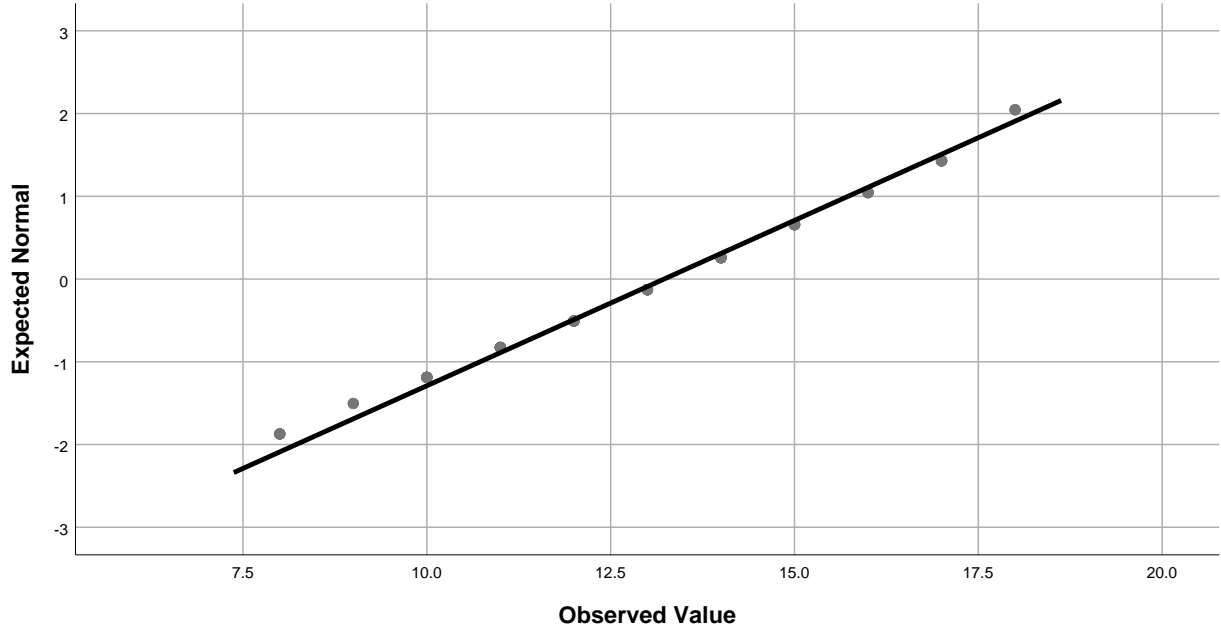


Normal Q-Q Plot of Final grade / dependent variable

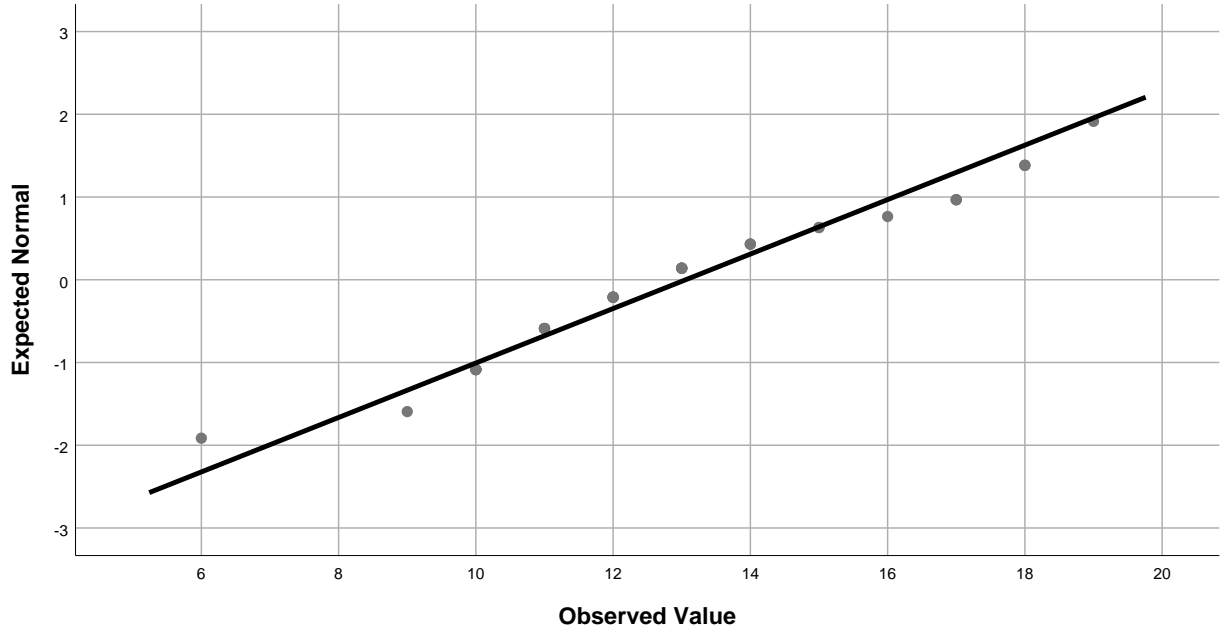


Assumption and distribution context
Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives

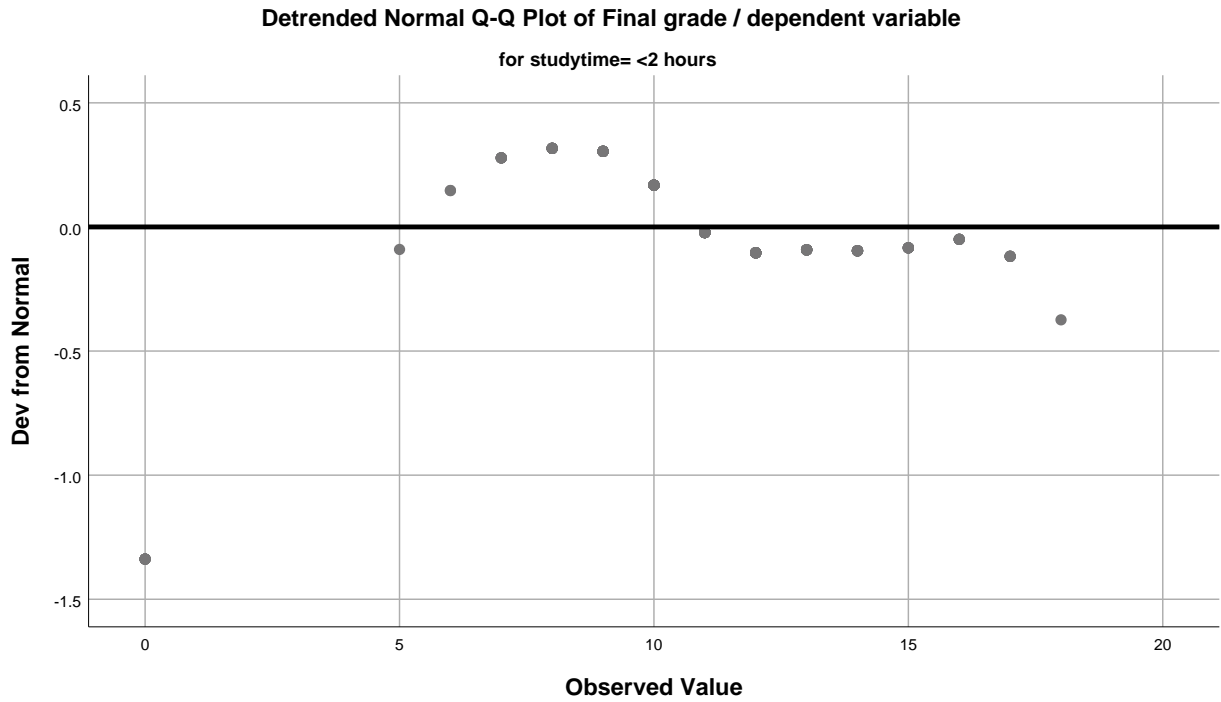
Normal Q-Q Plot of Final grade / dependent variable
for studytime= 5 to 10 hours



Normal Q-Q Plot of Final grade / dependent variable
for studytime= >10 hours

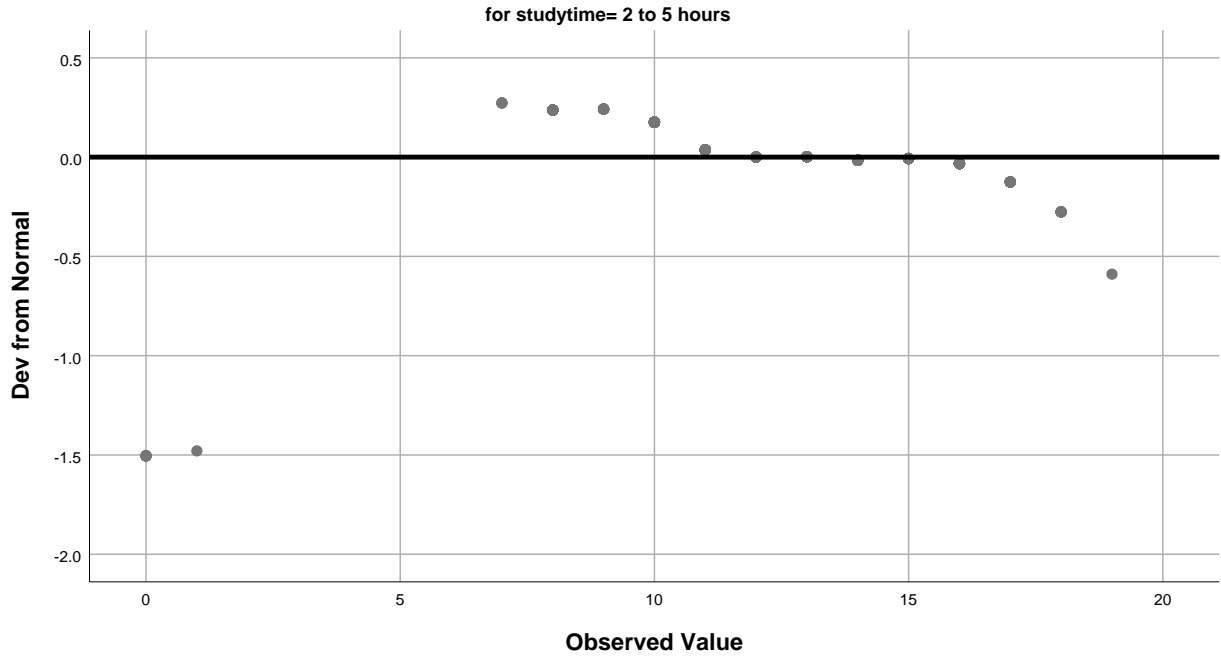


Detrended Normal Q-Q Plots

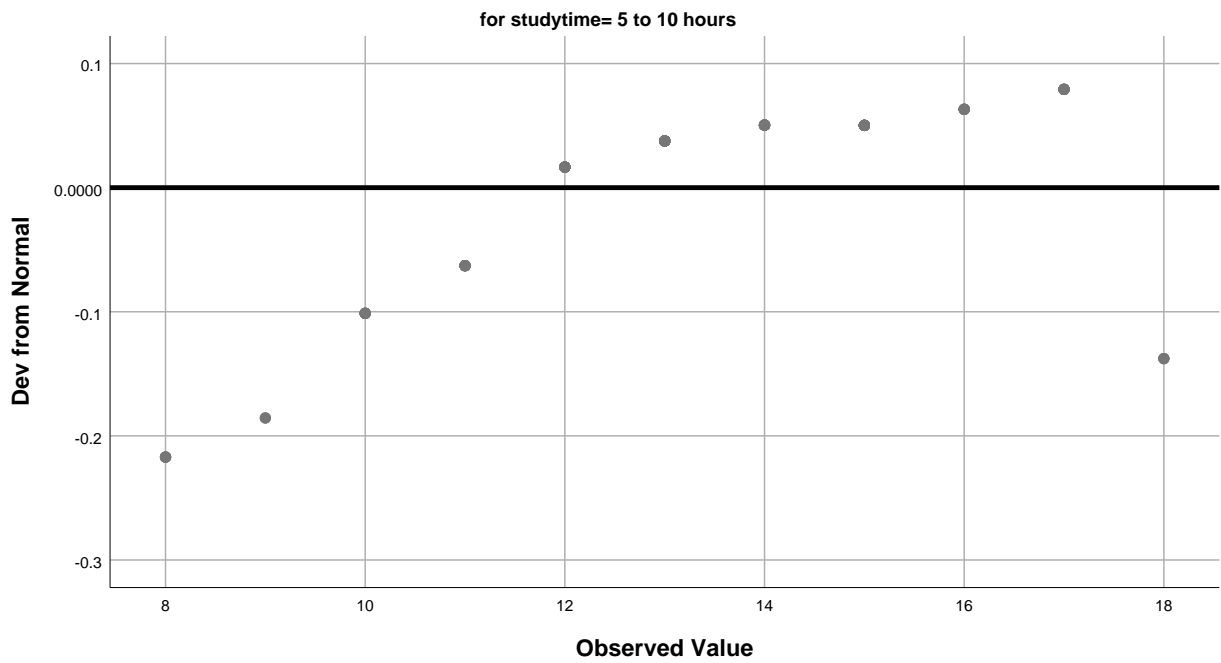


Assumption and distribution context
Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives

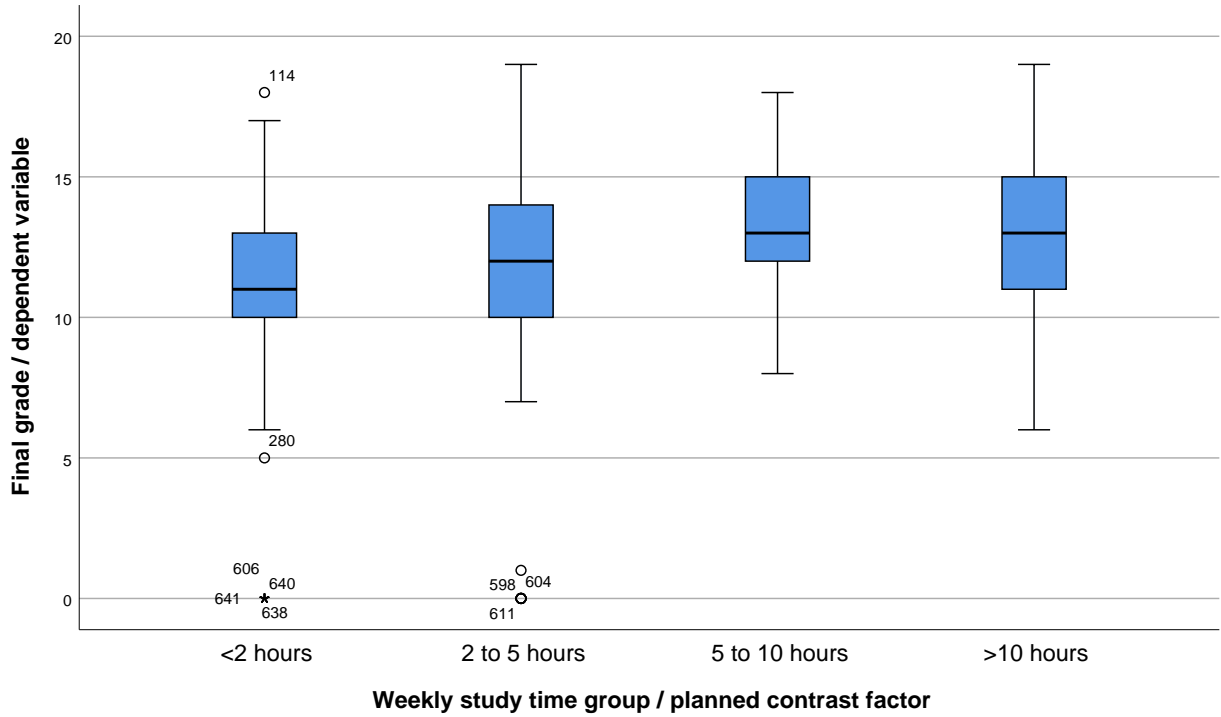
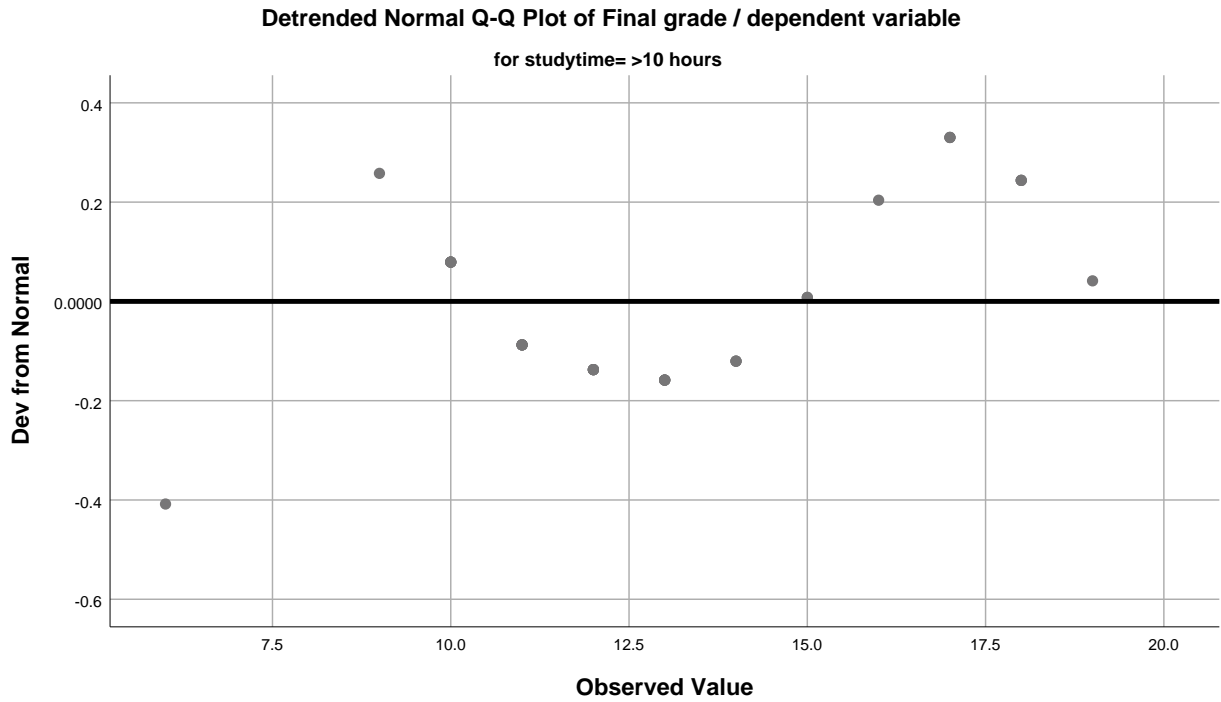
Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of Final grade / dependent variable



Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of Final grade / dependent variable



Assumption and distribution context
Boxplot, histogram, normality, and descriptives



One-way ANOVA with Planned Contrast Analysis

One-way ANOVA with Planned Contrast Analysis
 Dependent variable: G3; factor: studytime

Oneway

Descriptives

G3

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound	
1	212	10.84	3.219	.221	10.41	11.28	0
2	305	12.09	3.243	.186	11.73	12.46	0
3	97	13.23	2.502	.254	12.72	13.73	8
4	35	13.06	3.038	.514	12.01	14.10	6
Total	649	11.91	3.231	.127	11.66	12.16	0

Descriptives

G3

	Maximum
1	18
2	19
3	18
4	19
Total	19

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
G3	Based on Mean	.985	3	645	.400
	Based on Median	1.026	3	645	.380
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.026	3	609.885	.380
	Based on trimmed mean	1.081	3	645	.356

One-way ANOVA with Planned Contrast Analysis
 Dependent variable: G3; factor: studytime

ANOVA

G3

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	465.078	3	155.026	15.876	.000
Within Groups	6298.189	645	9.765		
Total	6763.267	648			

Contrast Coefficients

Contrast	studytime			
	1	2	3	4
1	-3	-1	1	3
2	-1	-1	1	1
3	3	-1	-1	-1
4	-1	-1	-1	3

Contrast Tests

		Contrast	Value of Contrast	Std. Error	t	df
G3	Assume equal variances	1	7.77	1.749	4.445	645
		2	3.35	.677	4.948	645
		3	-5.84	.909	-6.428	645
		4	3.01	1.640	1.834	645
	Does not assume equal variances	1	7.77	1.707	4.555	50.890
		2	3.35	.642	5.218	80.509
		3	-5.84	.896	-6.522	213.983
		4	3.01	1.588	1.894	38.355

One-way ANOVA with Planned Contrast Analysis
Dependent variable: G3; factor: studytime

Contrast Tests

		Contrast	Sig. (2-tailed)
G3	Assume equal variances	1	.000
		2	.000
		3	.000
		4	.067
	Does not assume equal variances	1	.000
		2	.000
		3	.000
		4	.066